

SEA Runway 16C/34C Construction

May 1-October 27, 2015

Analysis and Impacts

Date: March 11, 2015



**Federal Aviation
Administration**



Introduction

- **Airport/Project Information**
- **Historical Weather Information**
- **Historical Runway Usage**
- **Traffic Trends**
- **Delay Modeling and Results**
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Airport/Project Information



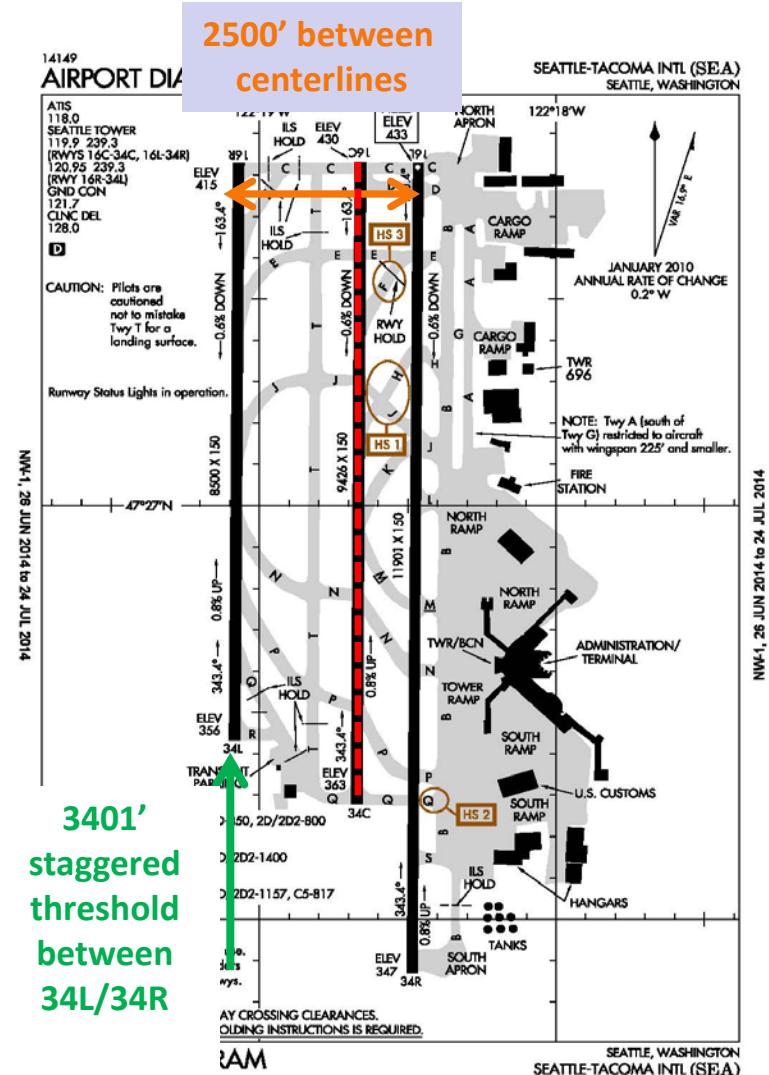
SEA Runway Layout

During the closure--2,500' between centerlines (simultaneous dependent arrivals)

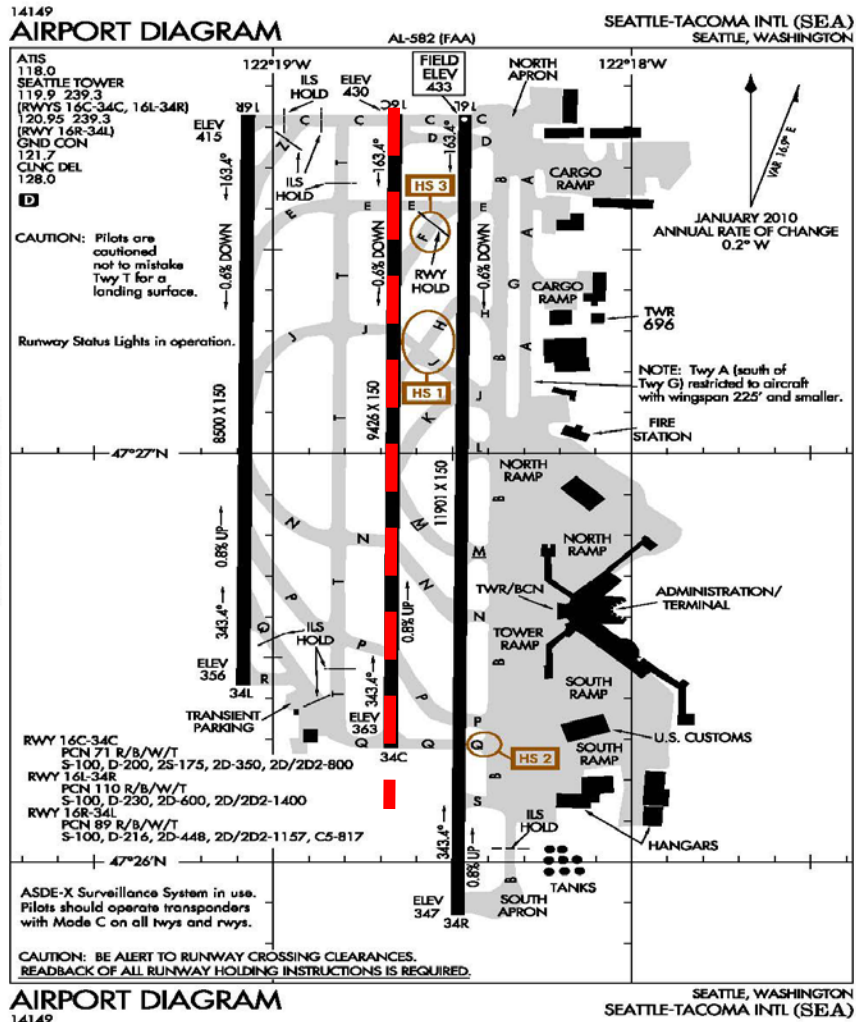
Staggered thresholds in north flow will be 3,401' apart---about 15 seconds flying time

Jet departures on runway 16R/34L are not permitted, so no ability to favor departures

Some arrival types (B757, B767, A330) will need to land on the departure runway due to runway length



SEA RWY 16C/34C Closure, May 1-October 27, 2015



Project could be moved forward to begin as early as April 15

Arrival Rates

VFR: 34-42 depending on flow and whether favoring arrivals

IFR: 28-32 depending on flow and whether favoring arrivals

Maximum Sustainable Throughput will be 70-72 operations per hour

Potential TMIs: Time-Based Metering with airborne holding, ground delay programs, miles-in-trail

A detailed System Impact Report will be published for this activity

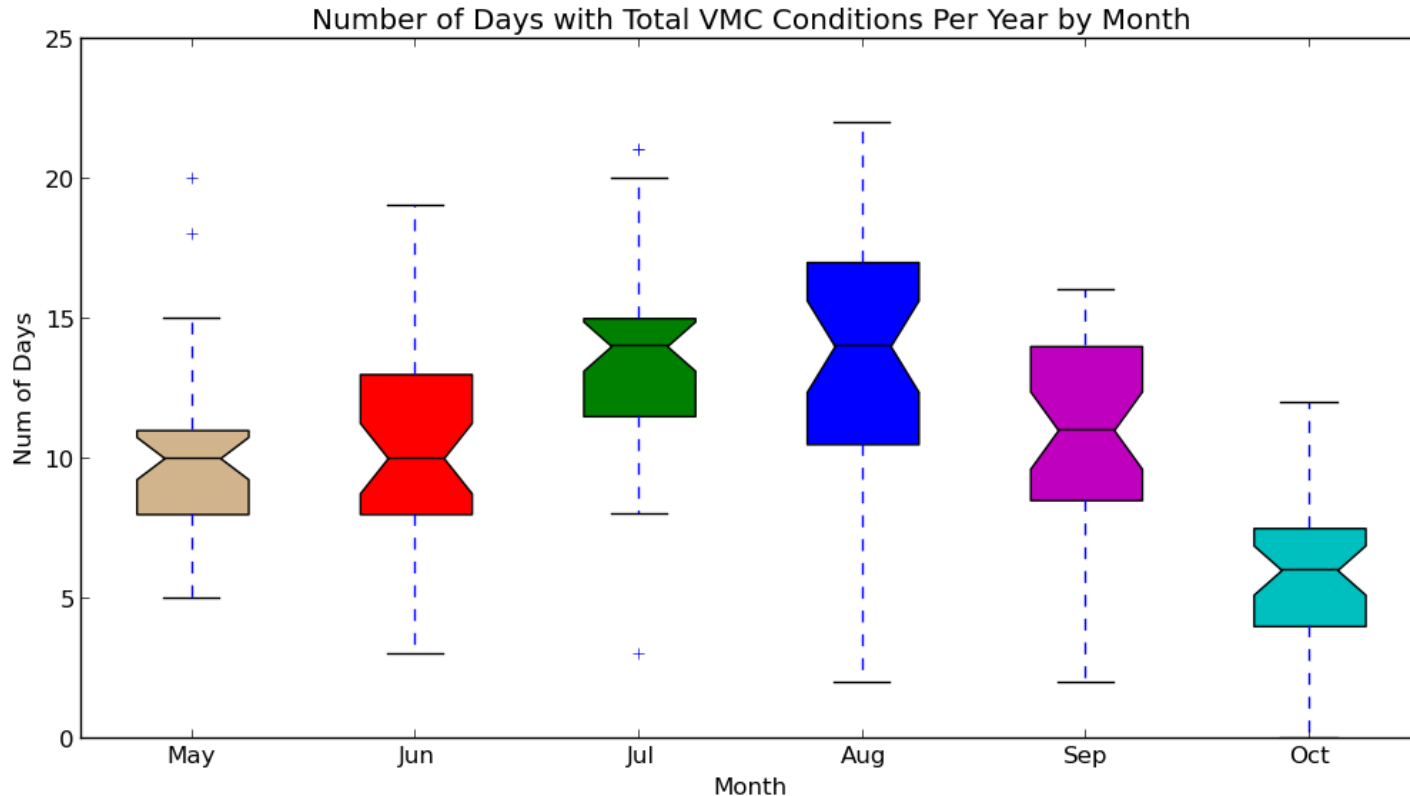
Weather Analysis



Weather Analysis: Dataset/Methodology

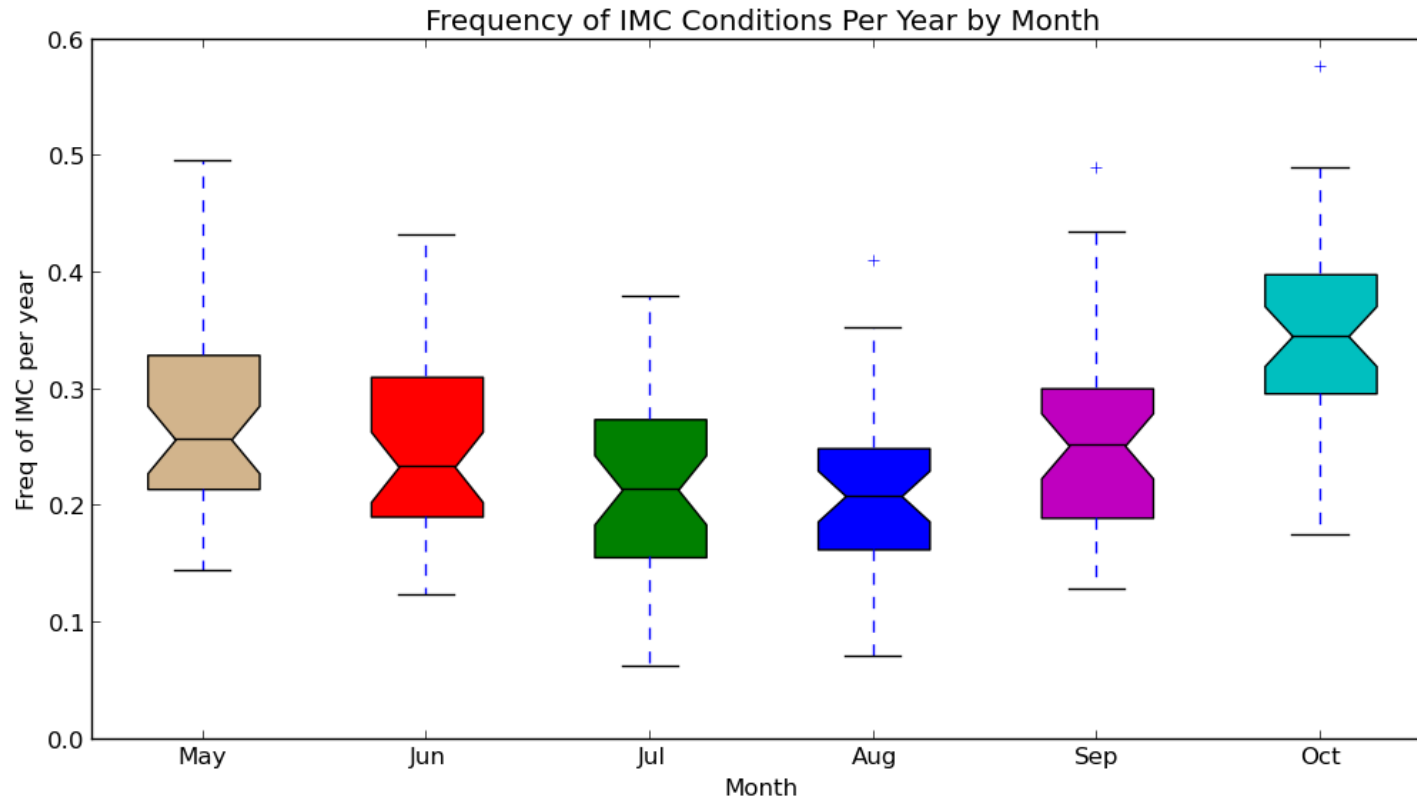
- Analysis provided by Aviation Weather Center (Kansas City, MO)
- Data from May-October, 1976-2014
- For the purpose of this analysis, IMC = $<4,000'$ ceilings or <3 miles visibility
- Weather scenarios different than LAX
 - No noticeable changes during 1976-2014
 - Higher frequency of rainy events

Total VMC Days Frequency



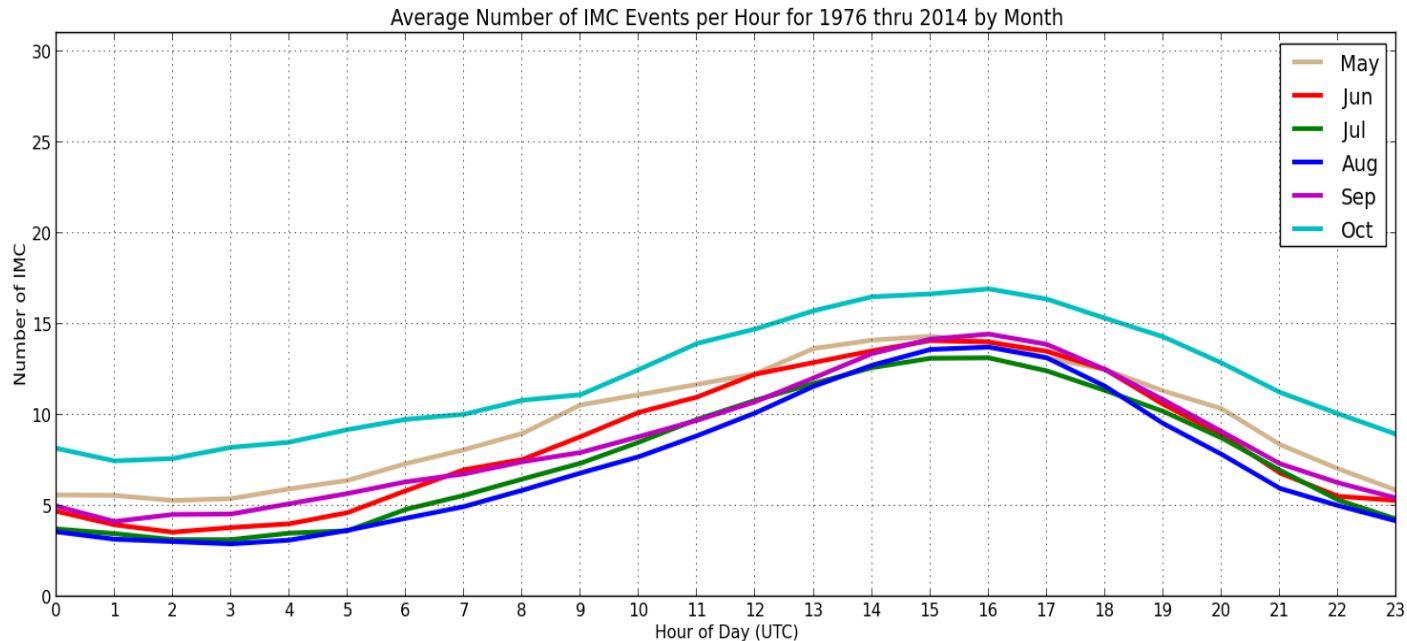
July and August have the highest occurrence of total VMC days,
October has a significant decrease in VMC days

Percentage of Month in IMC Conditions



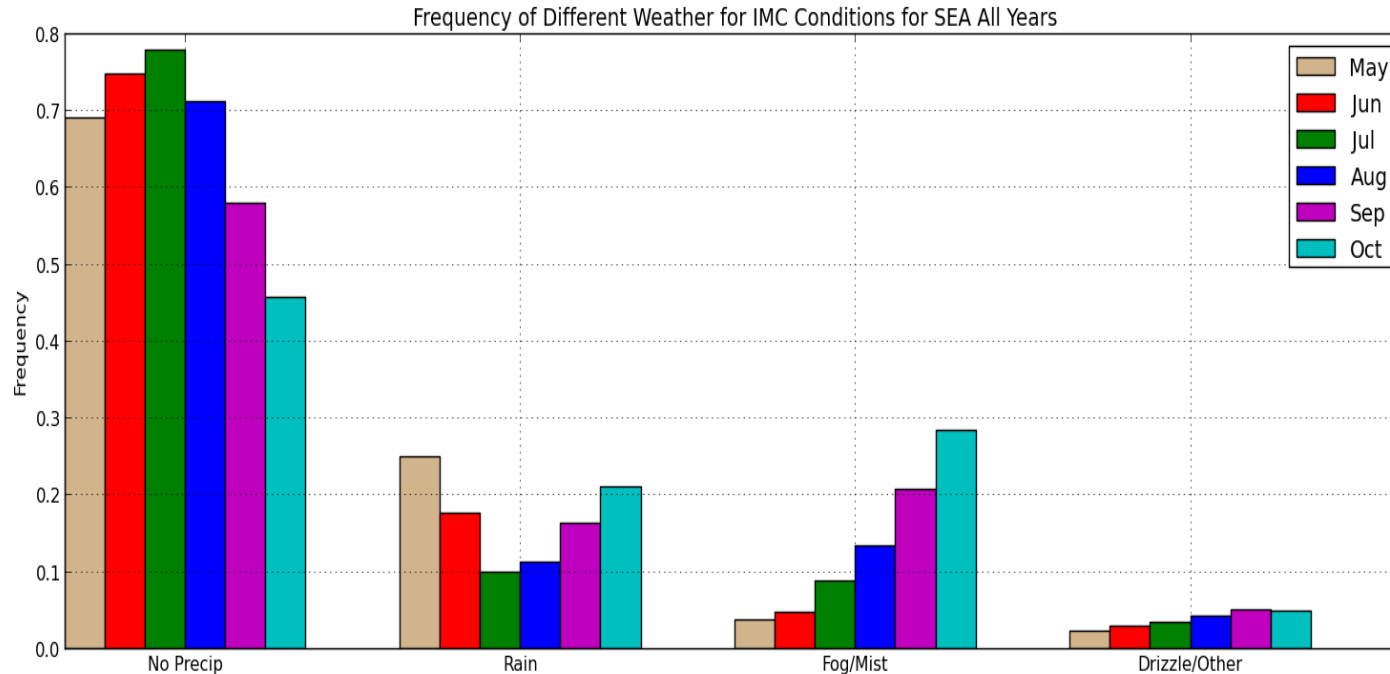
July and August have the least IMC conditions per year on average compared to the other months, there is a significant increase in October of IMC conditions

IMC Conditions by Hour



Peak of IMC Conditions are found in the morning hours (7am-10am LT) with a relative minimum in the evening (6pm-9pm LT). May and October generally have more occurrence of IMC due to higher frequency of precipitation.

Different Weather Types from May-Oct



The majority of IMC reports in the study were due mainly to clouds only ('No Precip'), however, rain has a strong signal in May and October, and fog occurrence ramps up in Aug, Sept, and Oct.

SEA Traffic Trends



Percent of SEA Operations by Flow/Month, 2010-2014

(0600-2359 local time)

North South



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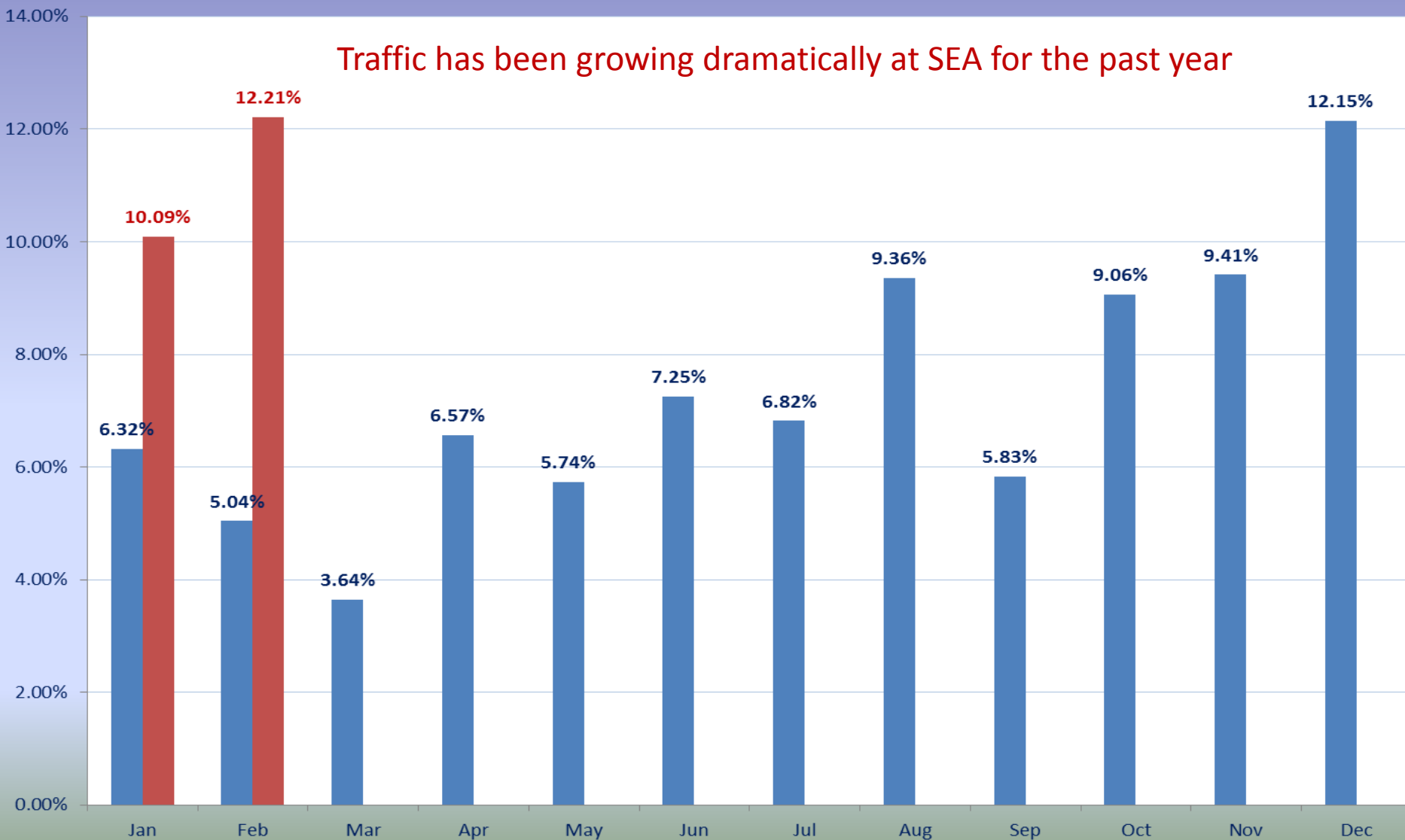
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Percentage Increase in Airport Traffic Count, SEA (vs. same month in previous year)

Traffic has been growing dramatically at SEA for the past year



Average Weekly SEA Airport Operations by Month

(through 2/28/2015)

— 2013 — 2014 — 2015



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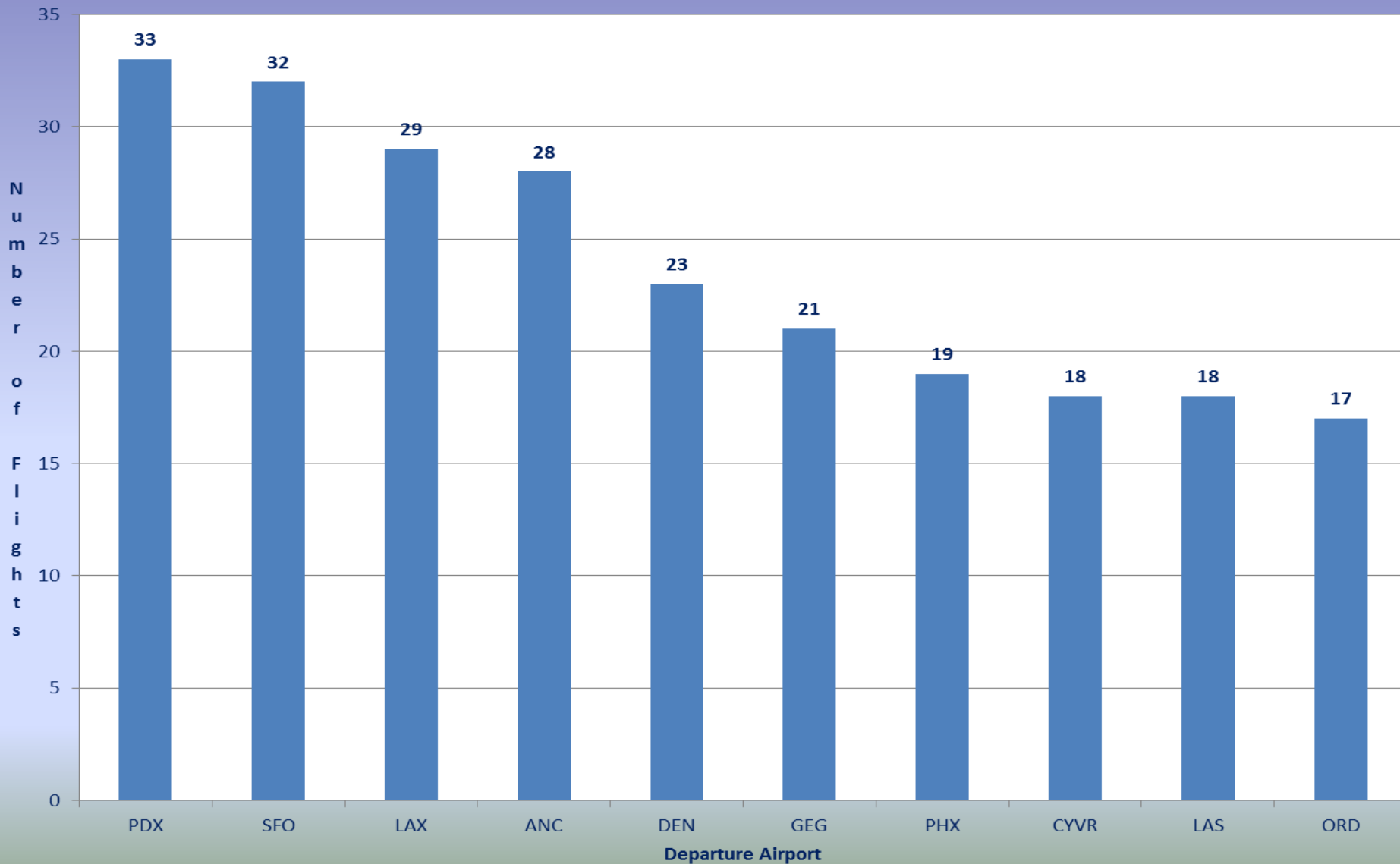
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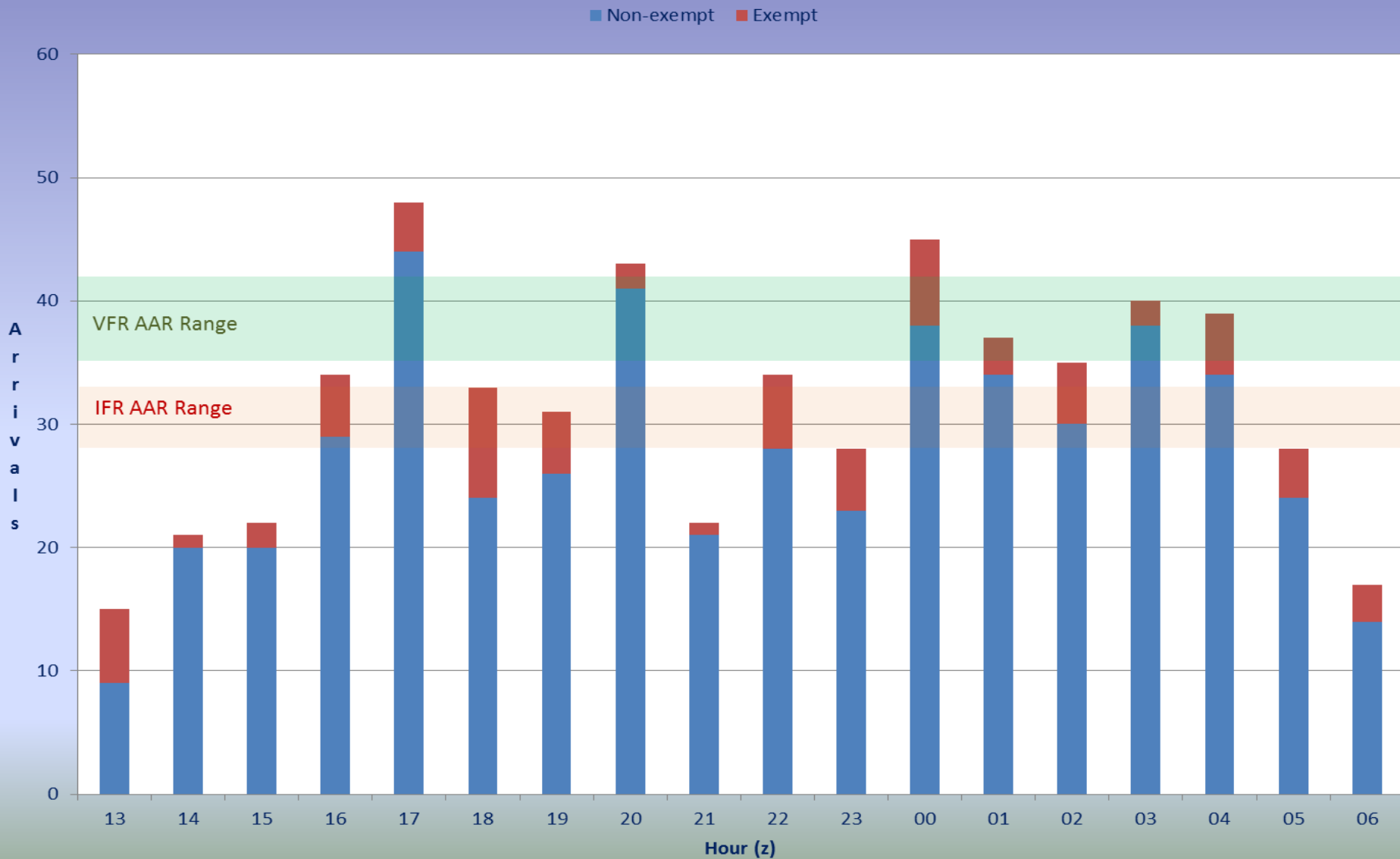
SEA-bound Flights by Originating Airport (projected 8/13/15 schedule)



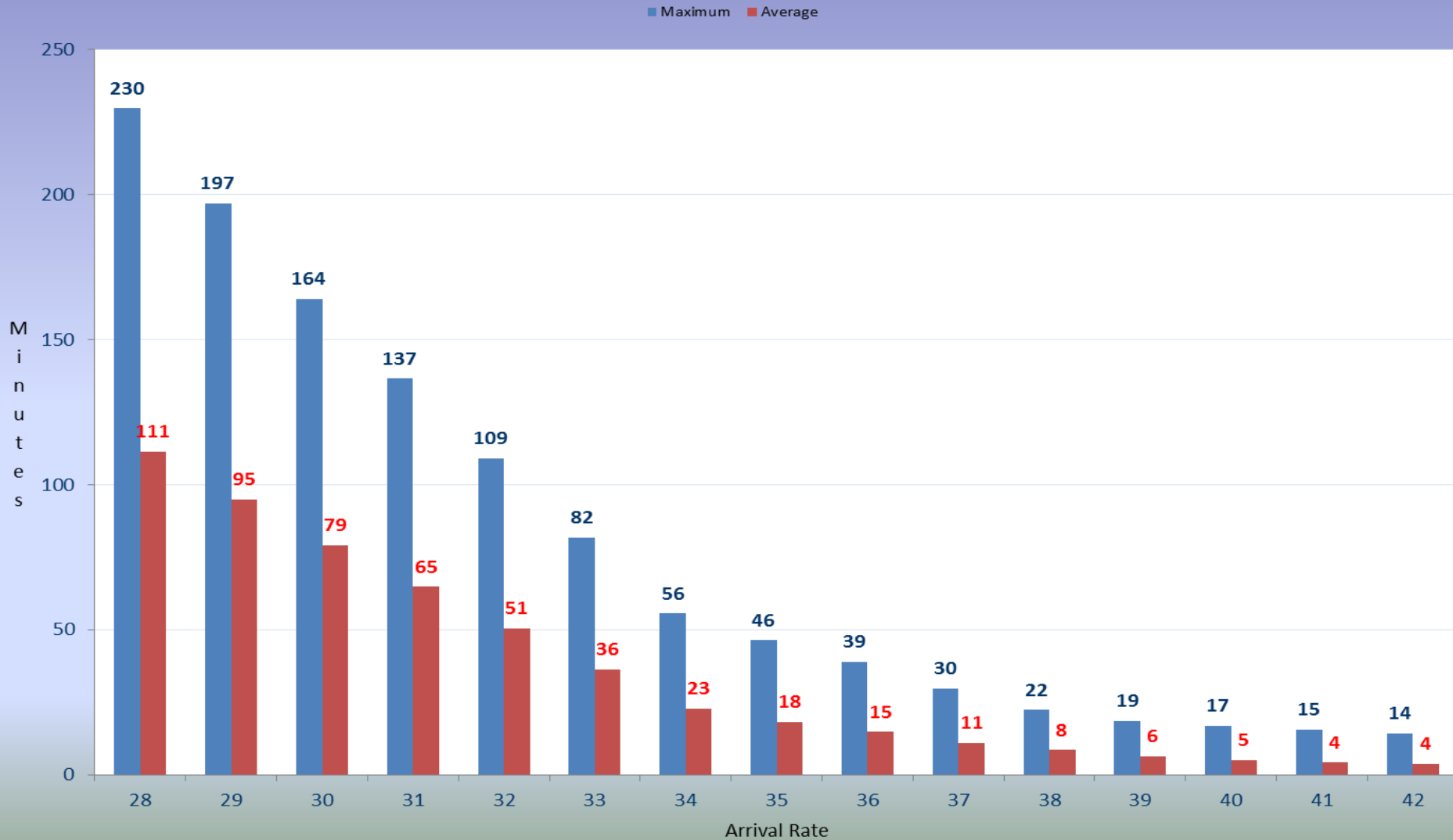
Delay Modeling & Projections



SEA Projected Hourly Arrival Demand, 8/13/2015

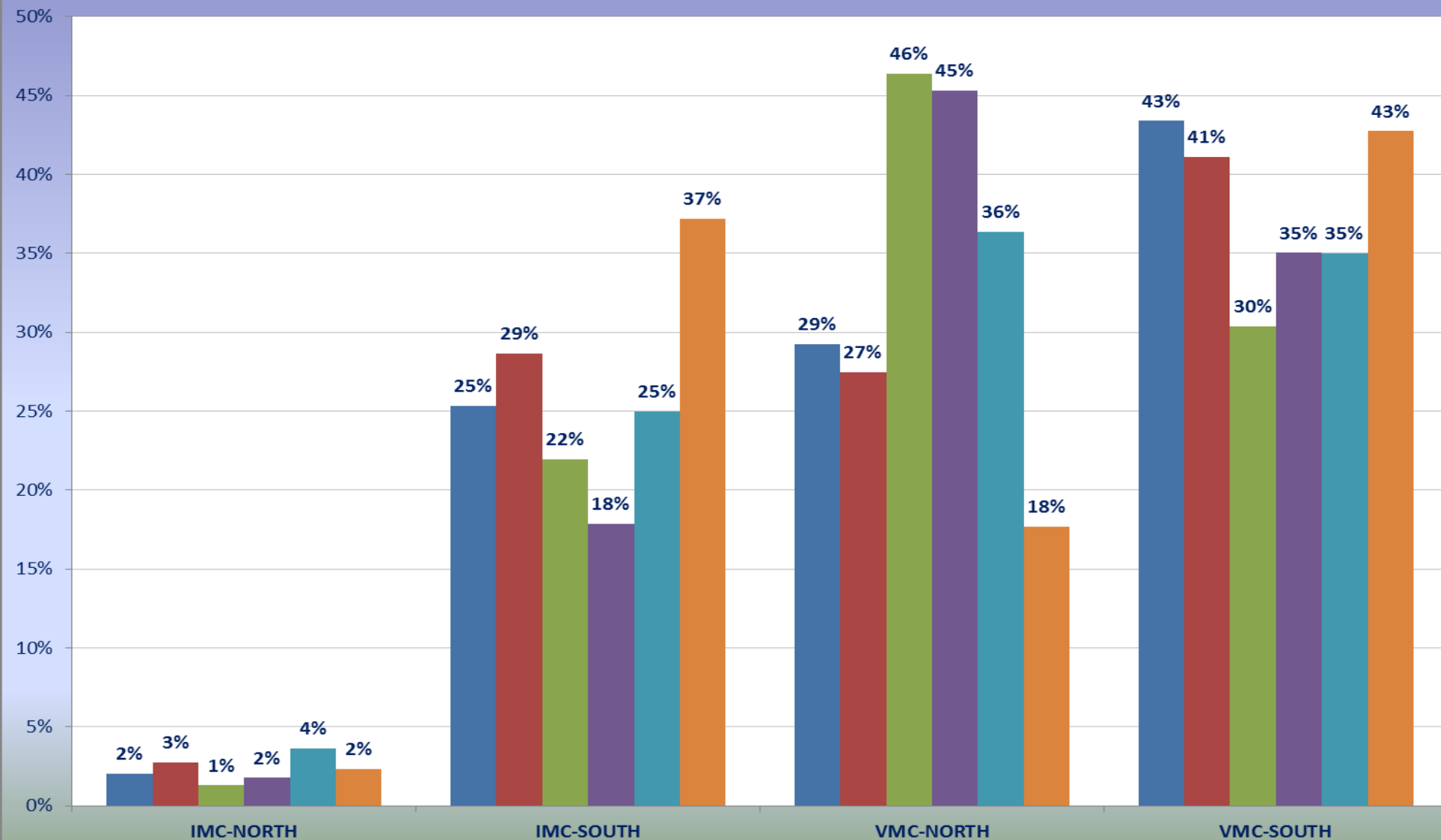


Projected Maximum/Average Delay by AAR SEA, 8/13/2015



SEA Weather/Flow Frequencies, May-Oct, 2010-2014

MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT



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Preliminary Delay Analysis

(assumes AARs don't change during the day)

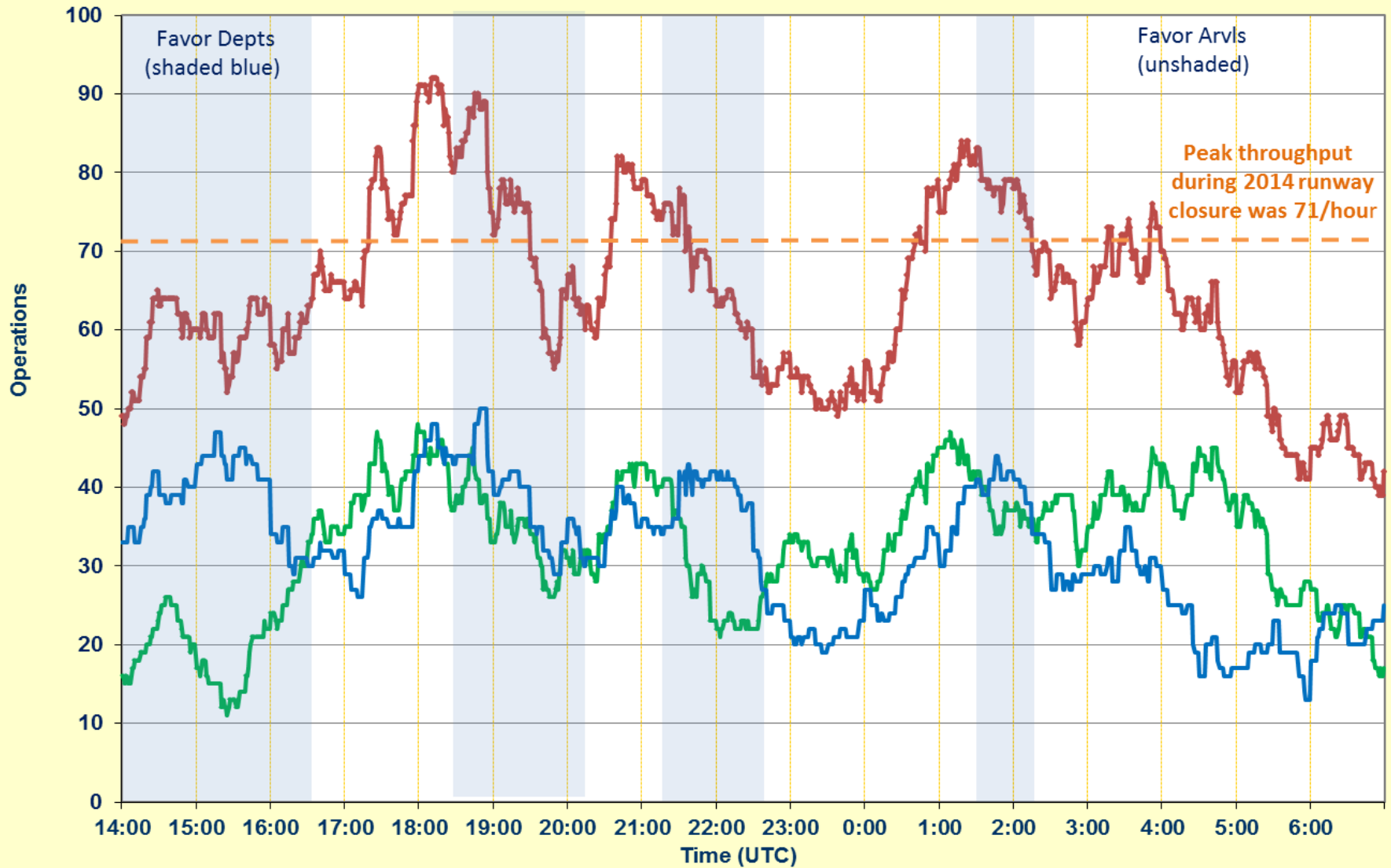
Projected Schedule for 8/13/2015

| | IFR North | IFR South | VFR North | VFR South |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| AAR | 28 | 32 | 34 | 42 |
| Delay Minutes | 62641 | 28052 | 12551 | 1757 |
| Arrivals | 578 | 578 | 578 | 578 |
| Delayed | 497 | 476 | 366 | 0 |
| Max Delay | 230 | 109 | 56 | 14 |
| Avg Delay | 111 | 51 | 23 | 4 |



8/13/2015 SEA Projected Arrival/Departure Demand

Arrivals Throughput Departures



Hourly Projected Average Delay Minutes, 8/13/2015



Conclusions and Challenges

- **GDPs should be expected on any IMC day.**
- **Limited scope GDPs may be necessary regardless of weather during peak summer demand days.**
- **Departure delays are likely during peak departure banks.**
- **14% of arrivals would currently be exempt from GDPs, most of them (62%) from AK**

Questions?



SAN ILS 09 Construction

- Displace the runway 09 landing threshold by 300'
- Relocate the ILS 09 glide slope antenna
- Install new runway 09 PAPI, replace the 27 PAPI
- Relocation of runway 09 MALSR stations
- Impacts: ILS 09 OTS 7/29-8/20
- Runway 09/27 nighttime closures—5/18-7/17, 8/10-20, 8/24-9/23

San Diego International Airport (SAN)

SAN RSA Projects Legend

SAN Initiative Projects

FAA Initiative Projects

